



## Bangladesh: Basic Statistics

Geographical Location		Between 20° 34' and 26° 38' north latitude and between 88° 01' and 92° 41' east longitude
Boundary		North: India West: India South: Bay of Bengal East: India and Burma
Territorial Waters		12 nautical miles
Area		147,570 km <sup>2</sup> (56,977 sq. miles)
Time Zone		GMT+6 hrs
Population (2011)		149,772,364 149.77 million
Population Growth rate (2011)		1.37
Male-Female Ratio (2011)		100.3
Population Density (2011)	Per Sq. Km.	1,015
Civil Labour Force (1999-2000)*		77 million
Distribution of Labour Force (2010)	Agriculture	47.3%
	Manufacturing	12.4%
	Others	40.3%
GDP (FY 12)+++		US\$ 116.40 billion
Investment as Share in GDP (2011)	Local Saving	19.59%
	National Saving (2011)	28.4%
	Total Investment	24.73%
	Public Sector	5.28%
	Private Sector	19.46%
Per Capita GDP (FY 13)		US\$ 838
Export (FY 12)*		US\$ 26.25 billion
Import (FY 12)*		US\$ 34.56 billion
Foreign Reserve (As of 28.03.2014)		US\$ 19150.50 million
Transportation Network (2012)	National Highway	3,544.06 Km
	Regional Highway	4,278.07 Km
	Feeder/District Road	13,659.13 Km
	Rail Network+	2877.10 Km
Seaports		2 (Chittagong and Mongla)
Airports	International	3
	Domestic	13

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<b>Number of Commercial Banks</b>	Total	57
	Local	48
	<i>State-owned</i>	<i>04</i>
	<i>Private banks</i>	<i>39</i>
	<i>Specialized banks</i>	<i>05</i>
	Foreign	09
	Other Financial Institutions	32
<b>Administrative and other Units</b>	Division	7
	District	64
	Police Station/Upazilla	509
	Union	4,498
	Mouza	59,229
	Household (2001 census)	25,490,822
	Number of Municipalities	309 <i>(as of Aug 2001)</i>
Number of City Corporations	6	
<b>Main Seasons</b>	Winter	December-February
	Summer	March-May
	Monsoon	June-September
<b>Climatic Variations</b>	Winter temperature average	maximum 29°C minimum 11°C
	<b><i>Summer temperature average</i></b>	maximum 34°C minimum 21°C
	Monsoon, average Rainfall	1194 mm to 3454 mm
<b>Principal Rivers</b>	Padma, Meghna, Jamuna, Brahmaputra, Teesta, Surma and Karnaphuli	Total 310 rivers including tributaries
<b>Principal Seasonal Crops and Fruits</b>	Crops	Rice, wheat, jute, potato, sugarcane, tea, tobacco, pulses, oilseeds, spices, vegetable
	Fruits	Banana, mango, lichi, guava, coconut, jack fruit, etc.
<b>Principal Industries</b>		Jute & cotton textiles, garment making, tea processing, paper, newsprint, cement, chemical, pharmaceuticals, fertilizers, light engineering, ceramic, sugar, leather goods, etc.
<b>Principal Minerals</b>		Natural gas, lignite coal, limestone, ceramic clay and glass sand, white clay

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<b>Principal Exports</b>		Readymade garments & knitwear, raw jute, jute manufactures, tea, fish, hides and skins, ceramics tableware, pharmaceuticals, leather products, handicrafts, vegetables and newsprint
<b>Principal Imports</b>		Wheat, oil, seeds, crude petroleum, raw cotton, edible oil, petroleum products, fertilizer, cement, staple fibers, yarn, iron & steel, capital goods, etc.
<b>Educational Institutions And Enrolment</b>	Government. Universities (2009) (Excl. BOU & National University)	31
	Non-Govt Universities (2009)	51
	Govt Medical colleges (2009)	18
	Non-Govt Medical colleges (2009)	41
	Engineering colleges (2009)	0
	Colleges (2009)	3347
	Govt. Polytechnic Institutes (2009)	46
	Govt. Polytechnic Institutes (2009)	125
	Secondary schools (2009)	19083
	Primary schools (2009)	81508
	Govt University enrolment (2009)	1382216
	College enrolment (2009)	2145880
	Secondary school enrolment (2006)	7.4 million
	Primary school enrolment(2006)	16.38 million
<b>Health Facilities: 2008</b>	Hospitals ( <i>of which Thana Health Complex and Rural Health Complex, 402</i> )	2860
	Hospital Beds	74415
	Persons per Hospital Bed	1860
	Registered Physicians	49994
	Persons per Physician	2860
	Households per Physician (2006)	655
<b>Agricultural crop production index (1991-92= 100)</b>		103.5 (2009-2013)
<b>Energy production index (1988-89=100)</b>	Electricity	386 <sup>P</sup> (2009-10)
	Natural Gas	451 <sup>P</sup> (2009-10)
<b>Industrial production index (manufacturing) (1988-89=100)</b>		442 <sup>P</sup> (2009-10)
<b>Price indices (1969-70=100):</b>	Wholesale price of agricultural & industrial products	2128 (2005-06)
	Consumer prices (Dhaka middle income Govt. Employees)	2921 (2005-06)
Consumer Price Indices (1995-96=100)	National	221.53 (2009-10)
	Urban	216.98 (2009-10)
	Rural	223.39 (2009-10)